Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 321, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

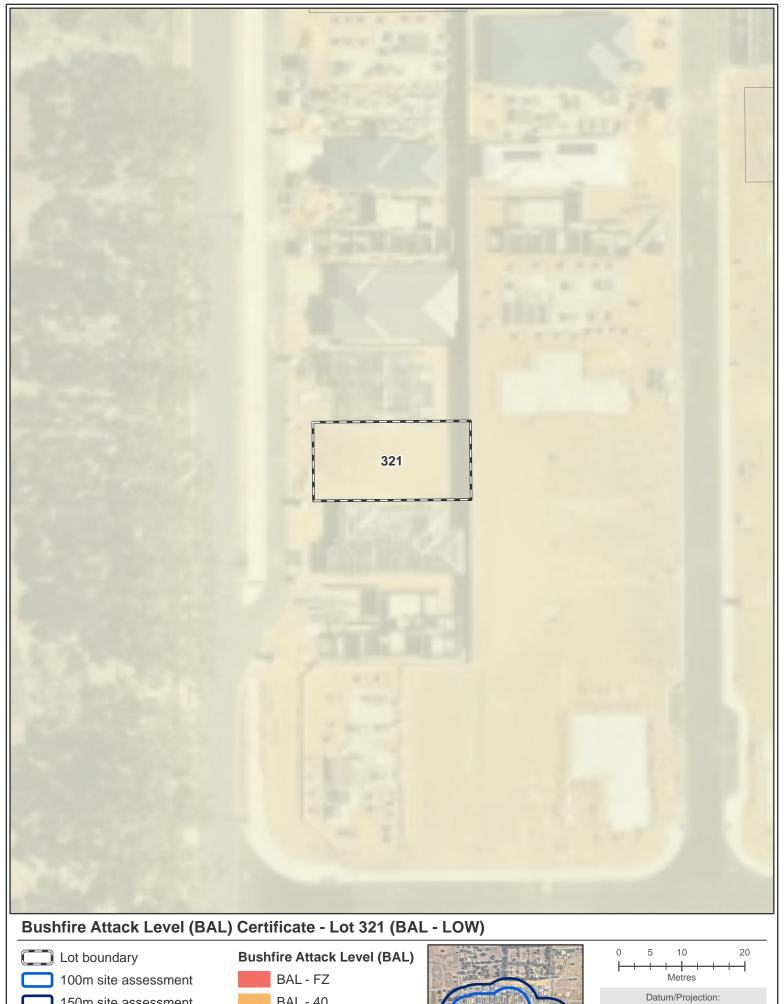
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3





BAL - 40

BAL - 29

BAL - 12.5

BAL - LOW

BAL - 19



Datum/Projection: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details						
Address:	Lot 328, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5					
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA				
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale					
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a			
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022			

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

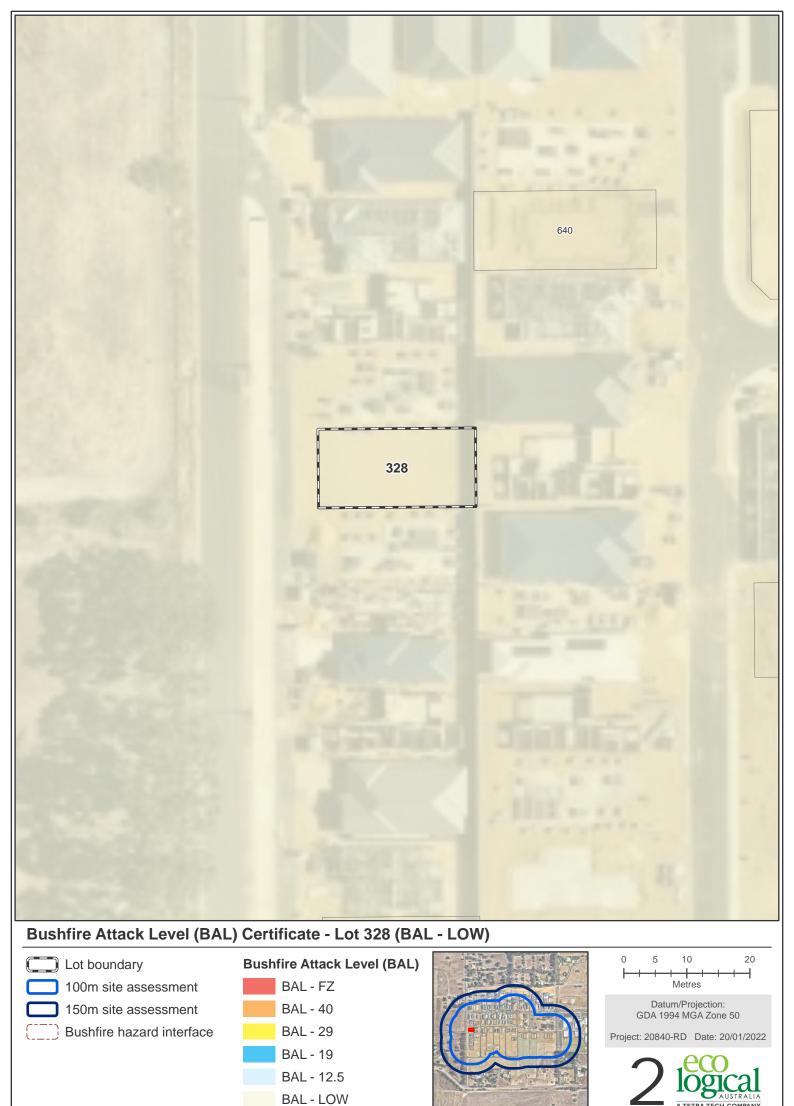
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details						
Address:	Lot 383, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5					
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA				
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale					
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a			
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022			

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

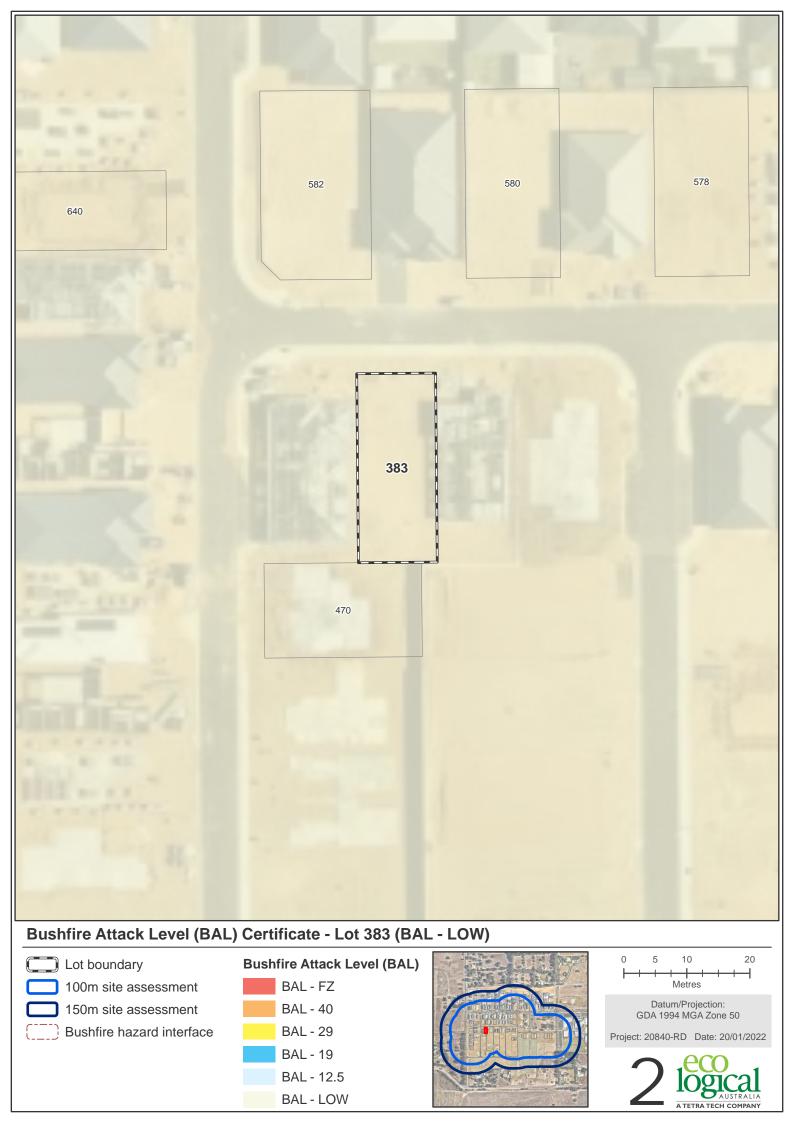
Planning & Design Accredited Practitioner

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Accreditation No: BPAD 37802

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022 Accreditation Expiry: December 2022



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details						
Address:	Lot 402, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5					
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA				
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale					
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a			
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022			

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

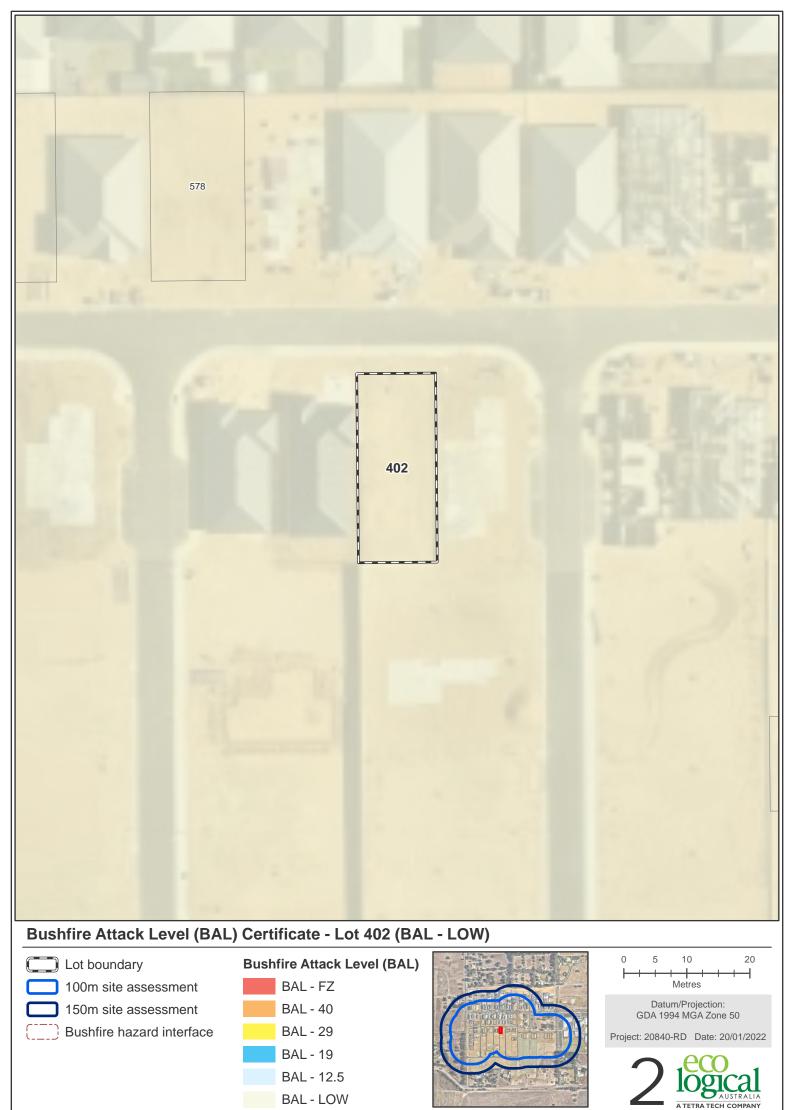
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details						
Address:	Lot 424, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5					
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA				
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale					
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a			
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022			

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3





BAL - 29

BAL - 19

BAL - 12.5 BAL - LOW





Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details						
Address:	Lot 470, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5					
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA				
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale					
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a			
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022			

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

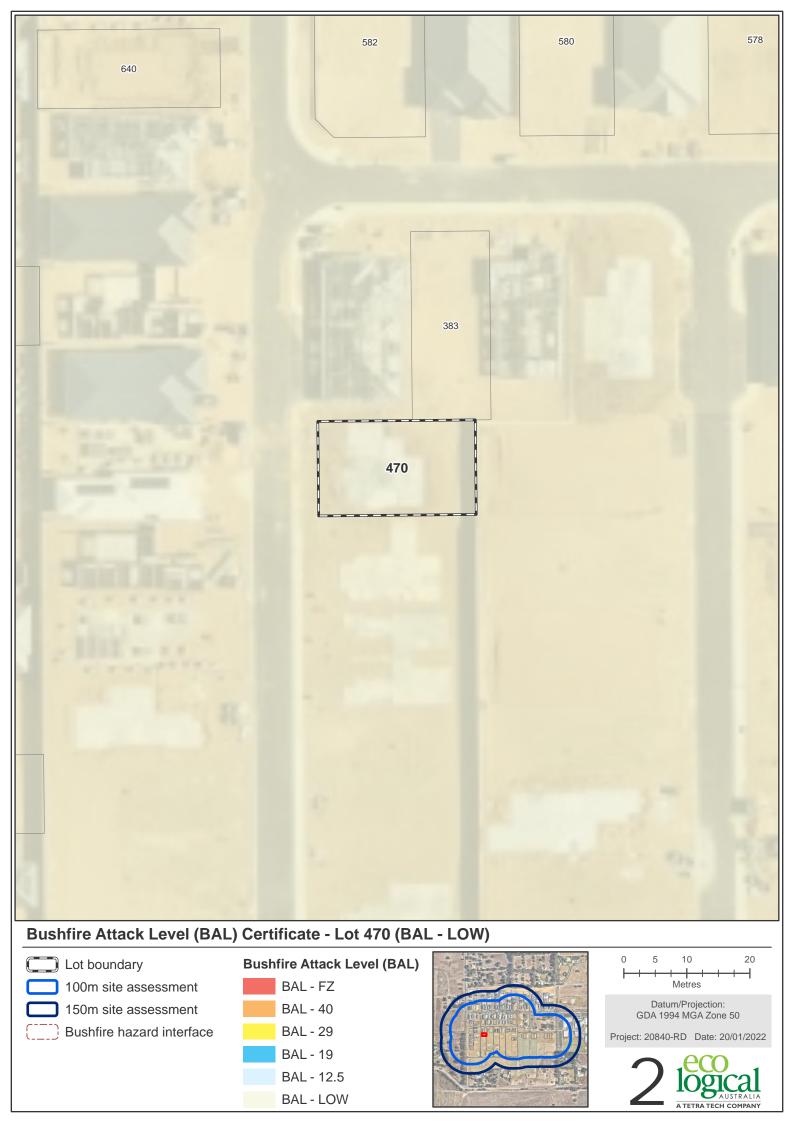
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 513, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

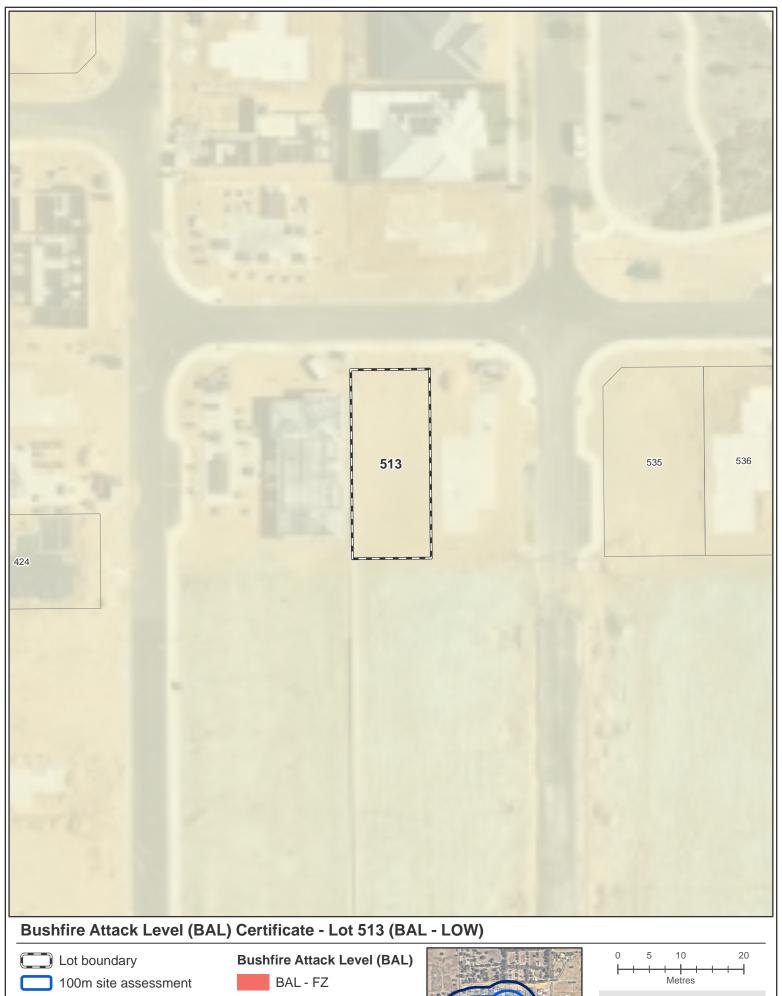
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3





BAL - 40

BAL - 29

BAL - 19

BAL - 12.5

BAL - LOW



Datum/Projection: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 535, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Planning & Design Accredited Practitioner

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Accreditation No: BPAD 37802

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022 Accreditation Expiry: December 2022





BAL - 40

BAL - 29

BAL - 19

BAL - 12.5

BAL - LOW



Datum/Projection: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 536, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Planning & Design Accredited Practitioner

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Accreditation No: BPAD 37802

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022 Accreditation Expiry: December 2022





BAL - 19 BAL - 12.5 BAL - LOW

Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 558, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3





BAL - 40

BAL - 29

BAL - 19

BAL - LOW

BAL - 12.5



Datum/Projection: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 560, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

Certificate Date:

I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Accreditation No: BPAD 37802 21/01/2022 Accreditation Expiry: December 2022

Planning & Design Accredited Practitioner





BAL - 40

BAL - 29

BAL - 19

BAL - 12.5 BAL - LOW



Datum/Projection: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 571, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level					
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL	
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW	

Practitioner Details

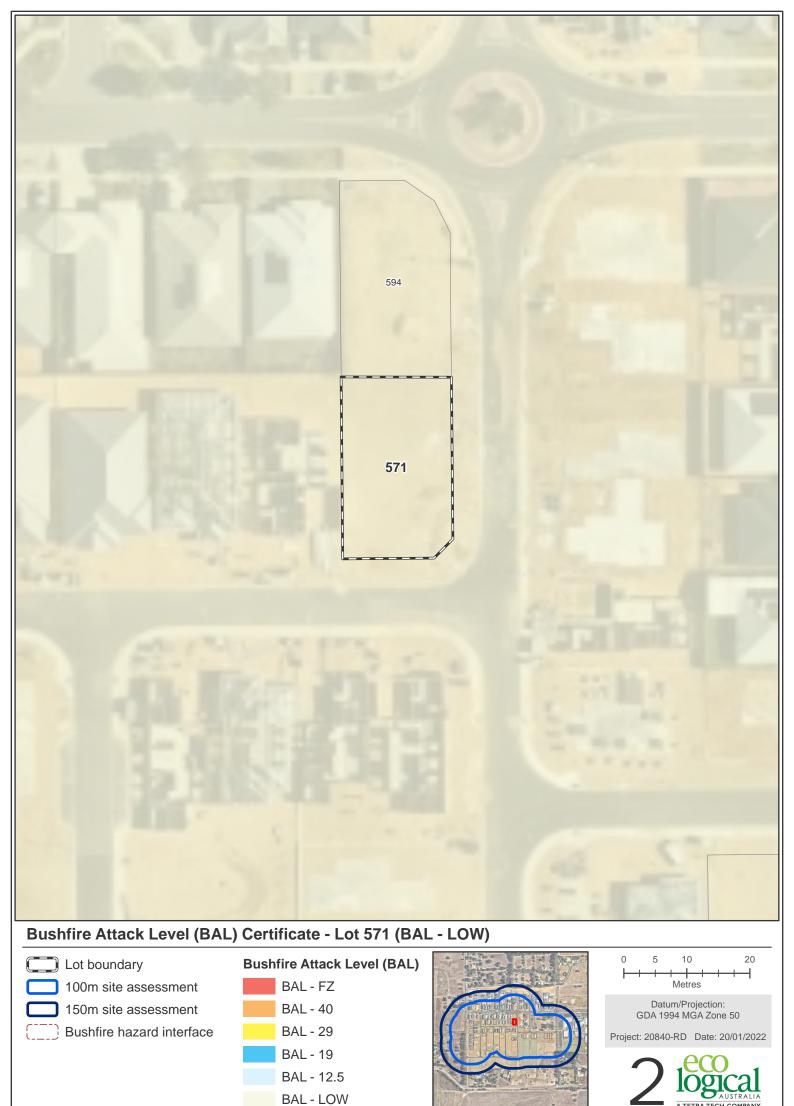
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3



Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 578, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level				
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW

Practitioner Details

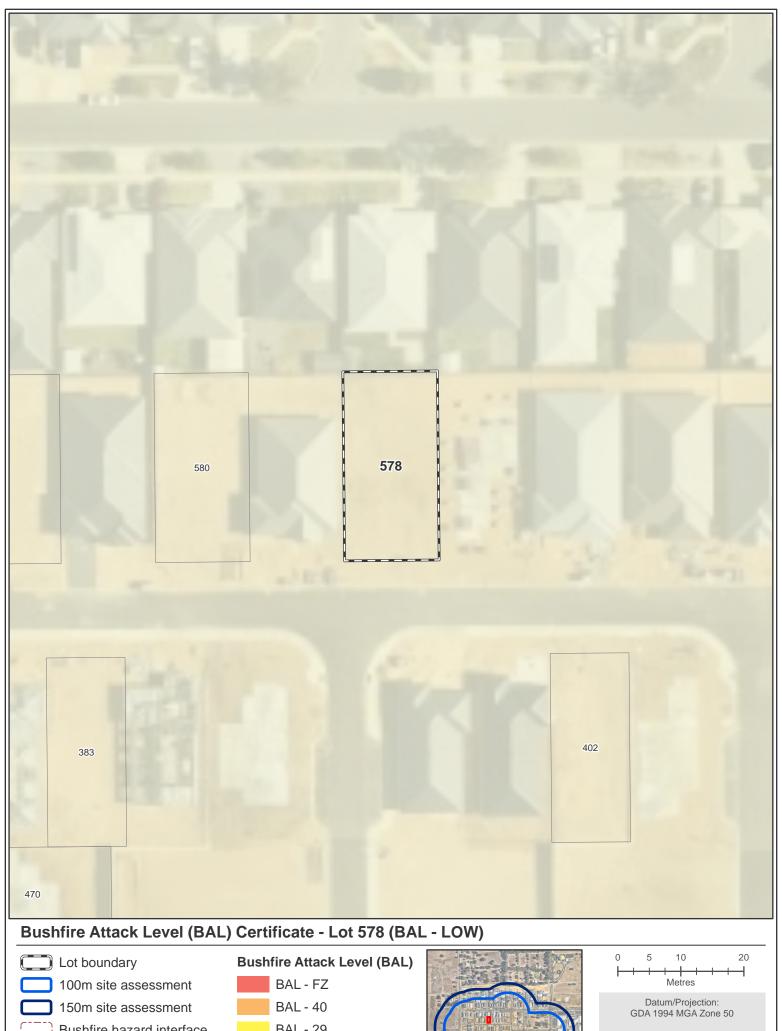
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
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Accredited Practitioner
Level 3





Project: 20840-RD Date: 20/01/2022

Bushfire hazard interface

Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address: Lot 580, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5					
Suburb:	Byford, 6122 State: WA				
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level				
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW

Practitioner Details

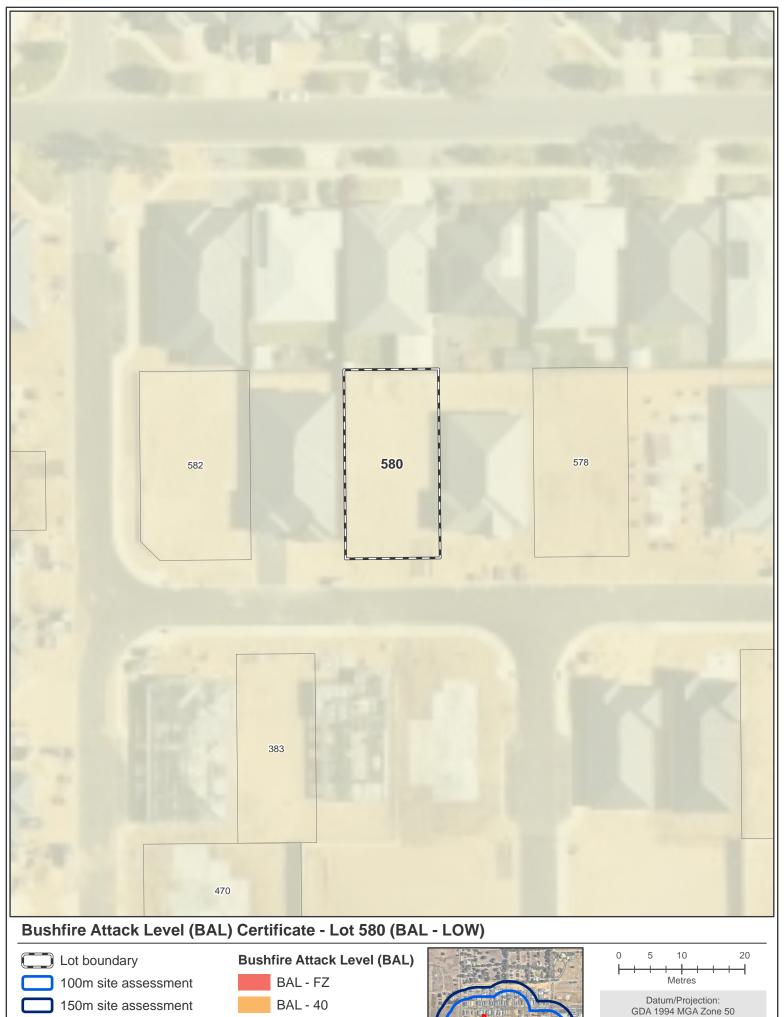
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3





BAL - 29 BAL - 19

BAL - 12.5

BAL - LOW





Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details				
Address: Lot 582, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122 State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale			
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a	
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022	

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level				
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW

Practitioner Details

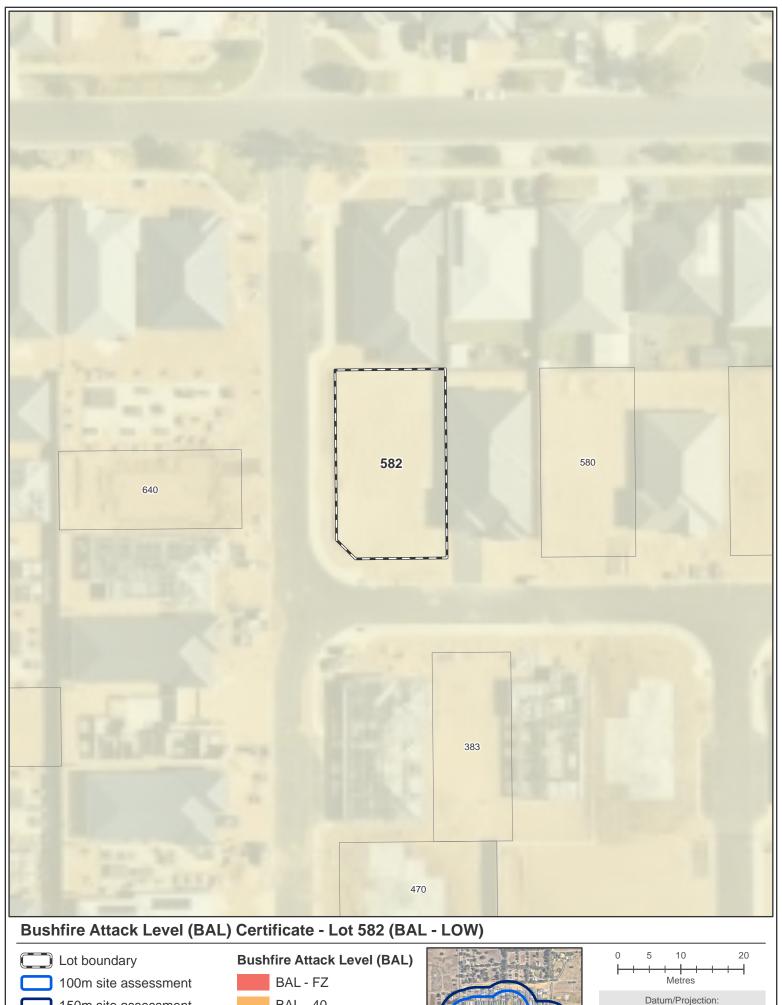
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

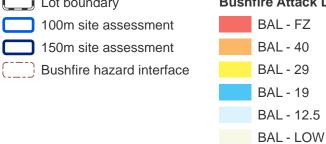
Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

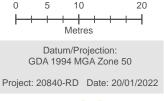
Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3











Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Lot 594, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5					
Byford, 6122			e: WA		
Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale					
Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a			
21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022			
	Lot 594, Beenyup Grove B Byford, 6122 Shire of Serpentine Jarrah Residential Dwelling	Lot 594, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5 Byford, 6122 Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale Residential Dwelling Main BCA class:	Lot 594, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5 Byford, 6122 Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale Residential Dwelling Main BCA class: Class 1a		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level				
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW

Practitioner Details

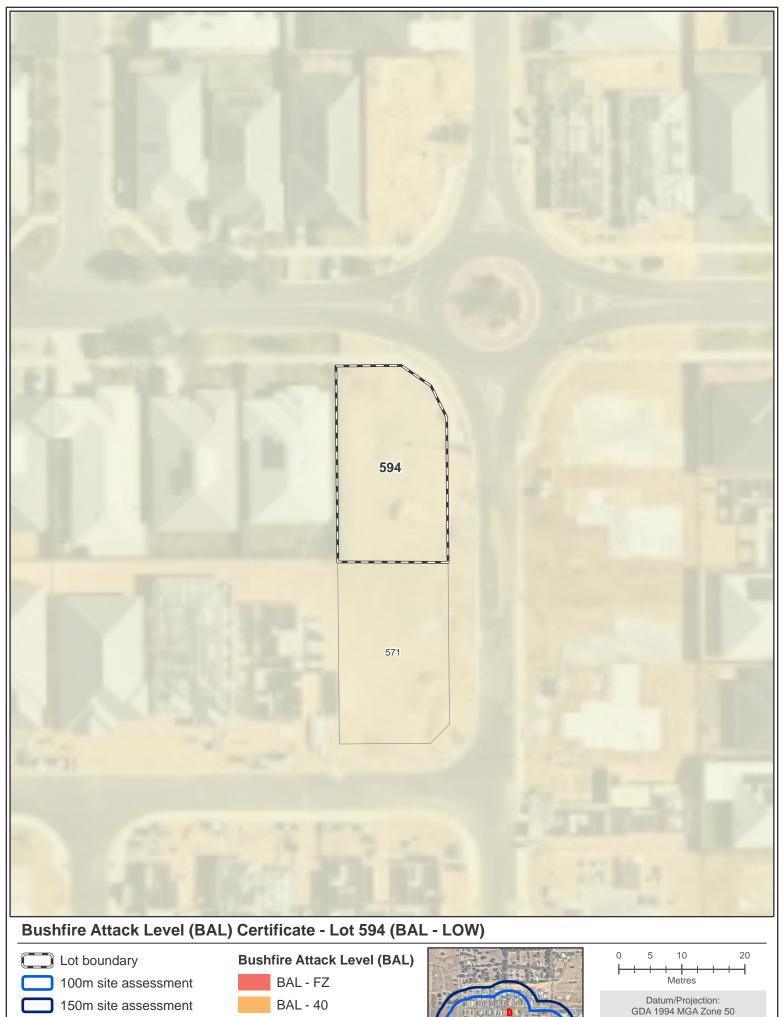
I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022

BPAD
Bushfire
Planning & Design
Accredited Practitioner
Level 3





BAL - 29 BAL - 19

BAL - 12.5

BAL - LOW





Determined in accordance with AS 3959: 2018

Site Details					
Address:	Lot 640, Beenyup Grove Estate Stage 4/5				
Suburb:	Byford, 6122	State: WA			
Local Government Area:	Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale				
Use of building	Residential Dwelling	Main BCA class:	Class 1a		
Report / Job Number:	21PER-20840	Report Date:	21/01/2022		

Determination of Highest Bushfire Attack Level				
AS 3959 Assessment Procedure	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation Distance	BAL
Method 1	N/A	N/A	>100 m	BAL - LOW

Practitioner Details

I hereby certify that I have undertaken the assessment of the above site and determined the Bushfire Attack Level stated above in accordance with the requirements of AS 3959: 2018.

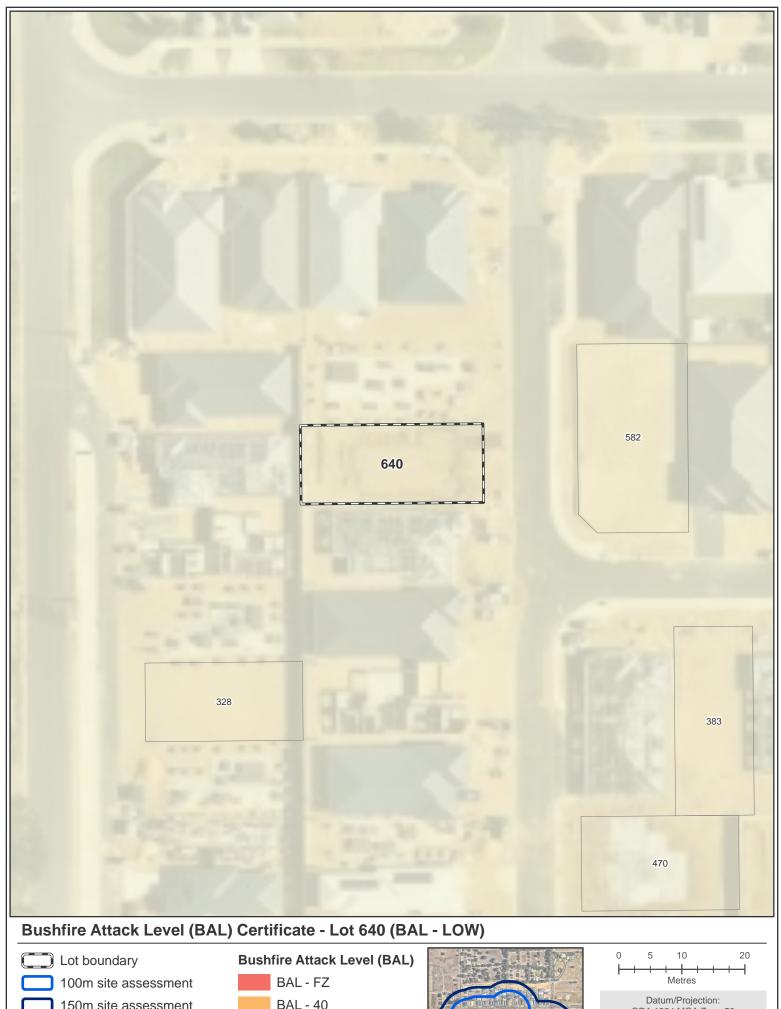
Name Daniel Panickar Eco Logical Australia

Signature:

Accreditation No: BPAD 37802

Certificate Date: 21/01/2022 Accreditation Expiry: December 2022

Planning & Design Accredited Practitioner





BAL - 40

BAL - 29

BAL - 19 BAL - 12.5

BAL - LOW



Datum/Projection: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50





Bushfire Attack Level (BAL) Assessment Report for Beenyup Estate Stage 4/5, Byford

Site Details

Address: Beenyup Estate Stages 4 and 5

Lots 321, 328, 383, 402, 424, 470, 513, 535, 536, 558, 560, 571, 578, 580, 582, 594 & 640

Suburb: Byford, 6122 State Western Australia

Local Government Area: Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale

Description of building works: Residential developments

Report details				
Report/Job number:	21PER-20840	Report version:	v1	
Assessment date:	19/01/2022	Report date:	21/01/2022	
Author:	Maitland Ely	Review:	Daniel Panickar 37802)	(BPAD Level 3-



SITE ASSESSMENT AND SITE PLAN

The assessment of the subject lots was undertaken on 19 January 2022 for the purpose of determining the Bushfire Attack Level (BAL) in accordance with *Australian Standard AS 3959: 2018 Construction of Buildings in Bushfire Prone Areas* (SA 2018) Simplified Procedure (Method 1). An overview of the site is presented in Figure 1.

VEGETATION CLASSIFICATION

All vegetation within 100 m of the 17 lots was classified in accordance with Clause 2.2.3 of AS 3959: 2018. Each distinguishable vegetation class with the potential to determine the BAL is identified below and presented in Figure 1.

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 1

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is a maintained adjacent property.



Plot 1 Classification or Exclusion Clause

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 2

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is a maintained adjacent property.



Plot 1 Classification or Exclusion Clause

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 3

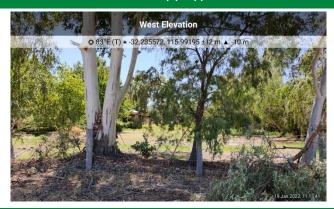
This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is a maintained adjacent property.



Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 4

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is a maintained adjacent property.



Plot 1 Classification or Exclusion Clause

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 5

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is a maintained adjacent property.



Plot 1 Classification or Exclusion Clause

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 6

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is an area of cleared maintained vegetation as it is parkland.



Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 7

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is an area of low threat, maintained landscaping and a playground.



Plot 1 Classification or Exclusion Clause

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 8

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is an area of low threat, maintained landscaping.



Plot 1 Classification or Exclusion Clause

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 9

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is an area that has been cleared for construction and development.



Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 10

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is an area that has been cleared for construction and development.



Plot 1 Classification or Exclusion Clause

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 11

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is an area that has been cleared for construction, development and roads.



Plot 1 Classification or Exclusion Clause

Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)

Photo Point 12

This plot has been excluded under Clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f) of AS 3959: 2018. This is an area that has been cleared and is residential housing, paths and roads.



RELEVANT FIRE DANGER INDEX

The fire danger index for this site has been determined in accordance with Table 2.1 of AS 3959: 2018.

Relevant Fire Danger Index			
FDI 40 □	FDI 50 □	FDI 80 ☑	FDI 100 □
Table 2.4.5	Table 2.4.4	Table 2.4.3	Table 2.4.2

POTENTIAL BUSHFIRE IMPACTS

The potential bushfire impact to the site / proposed development from each of the identified vegetation plots are identified below, Table 1 and Figure 1.

Table 1: BAL Analysis AS 3959: 2018

Plot	Vegetation Classification	Effective Slope	Separation distances required			
			BAL-FZ	BAL-40	BAL-29	BAL-19
1	Excluded AS 3959-2018 2.2.3.2 (e) & (f)	-	No separation distances required – BAL-LOW			

DETERMINED BUSHFIRE ATTACK LEVEL (BAL)

The determined Bushfire Attack Level (highest BAL) for the proposed works has been determined in accordance with Clause 2.2.6 of AS 3959: 2018 relevant data from the site assessment as shown in Figure 1 and Table 2. All proposed lots are subject to a BAL rating of BAL-LOW.

Table 2: BAL Assessment summary

BAL	Affected lots	Construction sections to be consulted in AS 3959- 2018
BAL-LOW	Lots 321, 328,383, 402, 424, 470, 513, 535, 536, 558, 560, 571, 578, 580, 582, 594 & 640	3 and 4

Note: This BAL rating is based on the information current at the date of this document and is valid for 12 months.

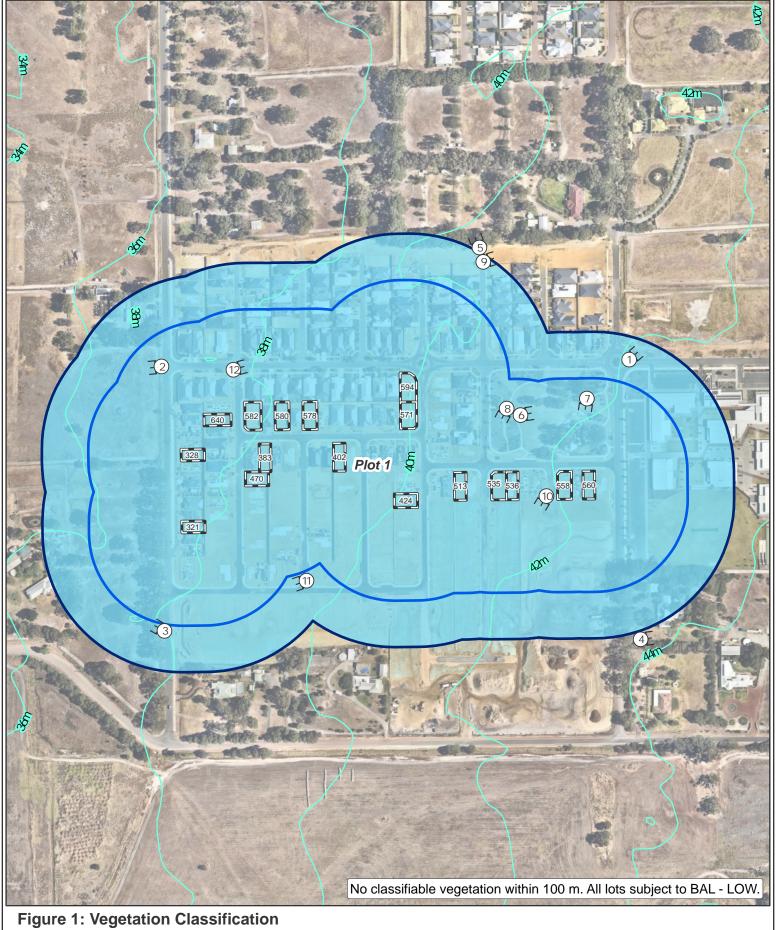
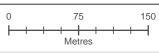




Photo location

Vegetation classification

Excluded as per clause 2.2.3.2 (e) and (f)



Datum/Projection: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50



Appendix A – Additional Information / Advisory Notes

This assessment was undertaken as per AS 3959: 2018. It is important that the current version of AS 3959, is consulted for construction purposes.

This BAL rating is based on the information current at the date of this letter and is valid for 12 months from the date of this letter.

Bushfire Attack Level (BAL) as set out in the *Australian Standard 3959 Construction of Buildings in Bushfire-Prone Areas* (AS 3959), as referenced in the *Building Code of Australia*.

Bushfire Attack Level (BAL)	Classified vegetation within 100 m of the site and radiant heat flux exposure thresholds	Description of predicted bush fire attack and levels of exposure	Construction Section as per AS 3959
BAL-LOW		There is insufficient risk to warrant specific construction requirements.	4
BAL-12.5	≤12.5 kW/m²	Ember attack	3 and 5
BAL-19	>12.5 kW/m2 ≤19 kW/m²	Increasing levels of ember attack and burning debris ignited by windborne embers together with increasing radiant heat flux.	3 and 6
BAL-29	>19 kW/m2≤29 kW/m²	Increasing levels of ember attack and burning debris ignited by windborne embers together with increasing radiant heat flux	3 and 7
BAL-40	>29 kW/m2≤40 kW/m²	Increasing levels of ember attack and burning debris ignited by windborne embers together with increasing radiant heat flux with the increased likelihood of exposure to flames.	3 and 8
BAL-FZ	>40 kW/m²	Direct exposure to flames from fire front in addition to radiant heat flux and ember attack	3 and 9

Source: "AS 3959: 2018 Construction of buildings in bushfire-prone areas" published by Standards Australia, Sydney